

# Potassium ditin(IV) tris[phosphate(V)], **KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>**

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{Sn}–\text{O}) = 0.008$  Å;  
 $R$  factor = 0.053;  $wR$  factor = 0.137; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.3.

The title compound,  $\text{KSn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ , belongs to the NASICON-type family of phosphates with the space group  $R\bar{3}$ . Its structure is constructed by very regular [with P–O distances ranging from 1.513 (6) to 1.522 (6) Å]  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedra and  $\text{SnO}_6$  octahedra on the 3. axis, which are linked by O atoms, forming an  $[\text{Sn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3]$  framework. The K atoms occupy the  $\bar{3}$ . axis sites and are located in the voids of this arrangement. The crystal studied was a merohedral twin with twin law (010 100 001) and a component ratio of 0.580 (7):0.420 (7).

## Related literature

For related NASICON-type compounds, see: Alamo & Rodrigo (1992); Boilot *et al.* (1987); Boujelben *et al.* (2007); Zatovskii *et al.* (2006); Zhao *et al.* (2011).

## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{KSn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$   
 $M_r = 561.39$   
Trigonal,  $R\bar{3}$   
 $a = 8.3381$  (1) Å  
 $c = 23.5508$  (3) Å  
 $V = 1417.98$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 6$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 6.30$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 296$  K  
0.20 × 0.05 × 0.05 mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART 1K CCD  
diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.366$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.744$

2168 measured reflections  
597 independent reflections  
591 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.098$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.137$   
 $S = 1.24$   
597 reflections

58 parameters  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 2.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -2.99$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SMART*; data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2004); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FI2111).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## Potassium ditin(IV) tris[phosphate(V)], KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>

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### Comment

In the past, the family of  $AM_2(PO_4)_3$  ( $A$  = alkali metals;  $M$  = Ti, Zr, Ge, Sn) compounds with the NASICON-type ( $Na_3Zr_2Si_2PO_{12}$ : Boilot, *et al.*, 1987) structure have been extensively investigated for their intriguing properties, such as the ionic conductivity properties which may due to the complex and subtle interactions between NASICON framework and mobile ions. The NASICON-type structure with a flexible three-dimensional framework of  $PO_4$  tetrahedra sharing corners with  $MO_6$  octahedra, is amenable to a wide variety of chemical substitutions at the various crystallographic positions, thus yielding a large number of closely related compounds, such as  $NaFeNb(PO_4)_3$  (Zatovskii, *et al.*, 2006) and  $K_2Ca_2(SO_4)_3$  (Boujelben, *et al.*, 2007). In order to enrich this family of compounds, we synthesis the compound KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> by the high-temperature reaction and determine the crystal structure from single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> is isostructure with Na (Alamo & Rodrigo, 1992) and Rb (Zhao *et al.*, 2011) analog crystals which crystallizes in the trigonal space group  $R\bar{3}$ .

A projection of the crystal structure of KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> is given in Fig. 2. It is characterized by the presence of  $PO_4$  tetrahedra and  $SnO_6$  octahedra, linked by sharing corner O atoms, to establish a three-dimentional [Sn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] framework. Furthermore, this framwork delimits two types of channels in which the K atoms are located to compensate the negative charges. The  $PO_4$  tetrahedra are quite regular, with the P–O distance ranging from 1.513 (6) to 1.522 (6) Å, while the  $SnO_6$  octahedra is quite regular too, with the Sn–O distance ranging from 2.003 (6) to 2.045 (6) Å.

### Experimental

Compound KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> has been prepared by a high-temperature method in air. A powder mixture of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, SnO<sub>2</sub> and NH<sub>4</sub>H<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> in the molar ratio of K: Sn: P = 15: 1: 15 was first ground in an agate mortar and then transferred to a platinum crucible. The sample was gradually heated in air at 1173 K for 24 h. After that, the intermediate product was slowly cooled to 773 K at the rate of 2 K h<sup>-1</sup>, and finally quenched to room temperature. The obtained crystals were colorless with a prismatic shape.

### Refinement

The KSn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> crystal studies was twinned by merohedry. For refinement the twin law (0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1) was used; the twin component ratio refined to 0.580 (7): 0.420 (7). The highest peak in the difference electron density map equals to 2.23 e/Å<sup>3</sup> at the distance of 0.05 Å from Sn1 site while the deepest hole equals to -2.99 e/Å<sup>3</sup> at the distance of 0.99 Å from Sn2 site.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

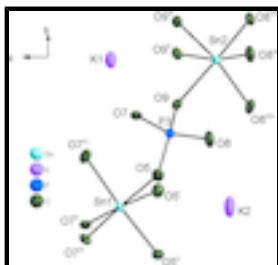


Fig. 1. The expanded asymmetric unit of  $\text{KSn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$  showing the coordination environments of the P and Sn atoms. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. [Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + y, -x, z$ ; (ii)  $-y, x-y, z$ ; (iii)  $y - 1/3, -x + y - 2/3, -z + 1/3$ ; (v)  $-x - 1/3, -y + 1/3, -z + 1/3$ ; (vi)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (vii)  $x-y + 1, x + 1, -z$ ; (viii)  $y, -x + y, -z$ ; (x)  $-y + 1, x-y + 1, z$ .]

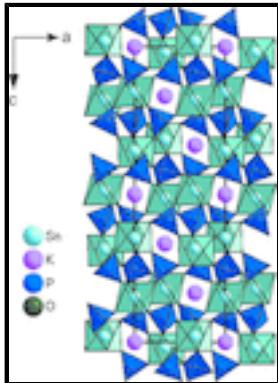


Fig. 2. View of the crystal structure of  $\text{KSn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$  along [010].  $\text{PO}_4$  and  $\text{SnO}_6$  units are given in the polyhedral representation.

## Potassium ditin(IV) tris[phosphate(V)]

### Crystal data

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $\text{KSn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$   | $D_x = 3.945 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| $M_r = 561.39$                  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Trigonal, $R\bar{3}$            | Cell parameters from 256 reflections                    |
| Hall symbol: $-R\bar{3}$        | $\theta = 2.6\text{--}23.6^\circ$                       |
| $a = 8.3381 (1) \text{ \AA}$    | $\mu = 6.30 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 23.5508 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $T = 296 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 1417.98 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, colourless                                       |
| $Z = 6$                         | $0.20 \times 0.05 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$               |
| $F(000) = 1560$                 |   |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART 1K CCD diffractometer                                | 597 independent reflections                             |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 591 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                   |
| \ scans   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.098$                                |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 1997) | $\theta_{\max} = 25.7^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.366, T_{\max} = 0.744$                              | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$                                |
| 2168 measured reflections   | $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$                                |
|   | $l = -17 \rightarrow 28$                                |

## *Refinement*

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0764P)^2 + 11.5796P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.137$               | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| $S = 1.24$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 2.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| 597 reflections                 | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -2.99 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 58 parameters                   | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| 0 restraints                    | Extinction coefficient: 0.0063 (7)  |

## *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$         | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn1 | 0.0000       | 0.0000      | 0.15357 (4) | 0.0107 (5)                       |
| Sn2 | 0.3333       | 0.6667      | 0.01858 (4) | 0.0103 (5)                       |
| K1  | 0.3333       | 0.6667      | 0.1667      | 0.0273 (12)                      |
| K2  | 0.0000       | 0.0000      | 0.0000      | 0.0378 (14)                      |
| P3  | -0.0441 (3)  | 0.3326 (4)  | 0.08384 (9) | 0.0117 (6)                       |
| O5  | -0.0732 (11) | 0.1435 (9)  | 0.1006 (2)  | 0.0174 (15)                      |
| O7  | -0.1043 (9)  | 0.4149 (9)  | 0.1310 (2)  | 0.0154 (14)                      |
| O8  | -0.1477 (9)  | 0.3069 (10) | 0.0284 (3)  | 0.0208 (15)                      |
| O9  | 0.1599 (8)   | 0.4650 (8)  | 0.0738 (2)  | 0.0140 (15)                      |

## *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$   |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sn1 | 0.0111 (6)  | 0.0111 (6)  | 0.0099 (6)  | 0.0056 (3)  | 0.000      | 0.000      |
| Sn2 | 0.0108 (5)  | 0.0108 (5)  | 0.0093 (6)  | 0.0054 (3)  | 0.000      | 0.000      |
| K1  | 0.0332 (17) | 0.0332 (17) | 0.015 (2)   | 0.0166 (9)  | 0.000      | 0.000      |
| K2  | 0.050 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.014 (2)   | 0.0248 (11) | 0.000      | 0.000      |
| P3  | 0.0115 (12) | 0.0118 (11) | 0.0109 (11) | 0.0052 (9)  | 0.0006 (9) | 0.0003 (9) |

## supplementary materials

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|    |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| O5 | 0.024 (4) | 0.018 (4) | 0.017 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.001 (3)  | 0.001 (2)  |
| O7 | 0.023 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.006 (3)  | 0.000 (3)  |
| O8 | 0.020 (4) | 0.032 (4) | 0.011 (3) | 0.013 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| O9 | 0.016 (3) | 0.014 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.000 (2)  | -0.003 (2) |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^{\circ}$ )

|   |            |   |             |
|---|------------|---|-------------|
| Sn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>                     | 2.023 (6)  | K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>                       | 3.282 (7)   |
| Sn1—O5 <sup>ii</sup>                    | 2.023 (6)  | K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>                      | 3.282 (7)   |
| Sn1—O5                                  | 2.023 (6)  | K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>                       | 3.282 (7)   |
| Sn1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>                   | 2.032 (6)  | K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>                        | 3.282 (7)   |
| Sn1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>                    | 2.033 (6)  | K2—O5                                     | 2.853 (6)   |
| Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>                     | 2.033 (6)  | K2—O5 <sup>xiii</sup>                     | 2.854 (6)   |
| Sn1—K2                                  | 3.6167 (9) | K2—O5 <sup>i</sup>                        | 2.854 (6)   |
| Sn2—O8 <sup>vi</sup>                    | 2.003 (6)  | K2—O5 <sup>viii</sup>                     | 2.854 (6)   |
| Sn2—O8 <sup>vii</sup>                   | 2.003 (6)  | K2—O5 <sup>ii</sup>                       | 2.854 (6)   |
| Sn2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>                  | 2.003 (6)  | K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>                      | 2.854 (6)   |
| Sn2—O9 <sup>ix</sup>                    | 2.045 (6)  | K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup>                     | 3.416 (7)   |
| Sn2—O9                                  | 2.045 (6)  | K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>                        | 3.416 (7)   |
| Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>                     | 2.045 (6)  | K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>                     | 3.416 (7)   |
| Sn2—K1                                  | 3.4876 (9) | K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>                       | 3.416 (7)   |
| K1—O9 <sup>xi</sup>                     | 2.696 (6)  | K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>                      | 3.416 (7)   |
| K1—O9 <sup>xii</sup>                    | 2.696 (6)  | K2—O8                                     | 3.416 (7)   |
| K1—O9 <sup>iv</sup>                     | 2.696 (6)  | P3—O9                                     | 1.513 (6)   |
| K1—O9 <sup>ix</sup>                     | 2.696 (6)  | P3—O7                                     | 1.516 (6)   |
| K1—O9                                   | 2.696 (6)  | P3—O8                                     | 1.520 (6)   |
| K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>                      | 2.696 (6)  | P3—O5                                     | 1.522 (6)   |
| K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>                     | 3.282 (7)  | O7—Sn1 <sup>v</sup>                       | 2.033 (6)   |
| K1—O7                                   | 3.282 (7)  | O8—Sn2 <sup>vi</sup>                      | 2.003 (6)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—O5 <sup>ii</sup>   | 85.9 (2)   | O9—K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>                     | 76.59 (17)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—O5                 | 85.9 (2)   | O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>       | 46.76 (15)  |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Sn1—O5                | 85.9 (2)   | O7 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>      | 113.67 (8)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>  | 90.7 (2)   | O7—K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>                     | 113.67 (8)  |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>iii</sup> | 92.1 (2)   | O7 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>      | 66.33 (8)   |
| O5—Sn1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>                | 176.2 (2)  | O7 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>     | 66.33 (8)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 92.1 (2)   | O7 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>      | 180.00 (14) |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>  | 176.2 (2)  | O5—K2—O5 <sup>xiii</sup>                  | 122.2 (2)   |
| O5—Sn1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 90.7 (2)   | O5—K2—O5 <sup>i</sup>                     | 57.8 (2)    |
| O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>iv</sup> | 91.2 (2)   | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>i</sup>    | 180.0 (6)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>    | 176.2 (2)  | O5—K2—O5 <sup>viii</sup>                  | 122.2 (2)   |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>   | 90.7 (2)   | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>viii</sup> | 57.8 (2)    |
| O5—Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>                  | 92.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>viii</sup>    | 122.2 (2)   |

|   |             |   |             |
|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>    | 91.2 (2)    | O5—K2—O5 <sup>ii</sup>                    | 57.8 (2)    |
| O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Sn1—O7 <sup>v</sup>     | 91.2 (2)    | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>ii</sup>   | 122.2 (2)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Sn1—K2                   | 51.89 (17)  | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>ii</sup>      | 57.8 (2)    |
| O5 <sup>ii</sup> —Sn1—K2                  | 51.89 (17)  | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>ii</sup>   | 180.0 (3)   |
| O5—Sn1—K2                                 | 51.89 (17)  | O5—K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>                   | 180.000 (1) |
| O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Sn1—K2                 | 124.44 (17) | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>  | 57.8 (2)    |
| O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Sn1—K2                  | 124.43 (17) | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>     | 122.2 (2)   |
| O7 <sup>v</sup> —Sn1—K2                   | 124.43 (17) | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>  | 57.8 (2)    |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—O8 <sup>vii</sup>   | 92.4 (2)    | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O5 <sup>xiv</sup>    | 122.2 (2)   |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>  | 92.4 (2)    | O5—K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup>                  | 83.25 (18)  |
| O8 <sup>vii</sup> —Sn2—O8 <sup>viii</sup> | 92.4 (2)    | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup> | 44.79 (16)  |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>ix</sup>    | 84.6 (3)    | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup>    | 135.21 (16) |
| O8 <sup>vii</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>ix</sup>   | 100.0 (3)   | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup> | 95.98 (17)  |
| O8 <sup>viii</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>ix</sup>  | 167.3 (3)   | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup>   | 84.02 (17)  |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—O9                  | 100.0 (3)   | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiii</sup>  | 96.75 (18)  |
| O8 <sup>vii</sup> —Sn2—O9                 | 167.3 (3)   | O5—K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>                     | 96.75 (18)  |
| O8 <sup>viii</sup> —Sn2—O9                | 84.6 (3)    | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>    | 135.21 (16) |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —Sn2—O9                  | 83.8 (2)    | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>       | 44.79 (16)  |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>     | 167.3 (3)   | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>    | 84.02 (17)  |
| O8 <sup>vii</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>    | 84.6 (3)    | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>      | 95.98 (17)  |
| O8 <sup>viii</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>   | 100.0 (3)   | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>     | 83.25 (18)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>     | 83.8 (2)    | O8 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>i</sup>    | 180.0 (3)   |
| O9—Sn2—O9 <sup>x</sup>                    | 83.8 (2)    | O5—K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>                  | 84.02 (17)  |
| O8 <sup>vi</sup> —Sn2—K1                  | 123.56 (18) | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup> | 96.75 (18)  |
| O8 <sup>vii</sup> —Sn2—K1                 | 123.56 (18) | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>    | 83.25 (18)  |
| O8 <sup>viii</sup> —Sn2—K1                | 123.56 (18) | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup> | 44.79 (16)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —Sn2—K1                  | 50.48 (17)  | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>   | 135.21 (16) |
| O9—Sn2—K1                                 | 50.48 (17)  | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>  | 95.98 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —Sn2—K1                   | 50.48 (17)  | O8 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup> | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>xii</sup>    | 60.9 (2)    | O8 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>viii</sup>    | 63.75 (7)   |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>iv</sup>     | 60.9 (2)    | O5—K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>                    | 95.98 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>iv</sup>    | 60.9 (2)    | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>   | 83.25 (18)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>ix</sup>     | 119.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>      | 96.75 (18)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>ix</sup>    | 119.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>   | 135.21 (16) |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>ix</sup>     | 179.999 (1) | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>     | 44.79 (16)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O9                   | 119.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>    | 84.02 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O9                  | 179.999 (1) | O8 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>   | 63.75 (7)   |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O9                   | 119.1 (2)   | O8 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>      | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O9                   | 60.9 (2)    | O8 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>   | 180.0 (3)   |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>      | 179.999 (1) | O5—K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>                   | 135.21 (16) |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>     | 119.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>  | 95.98 (17)  |

## supplementary materials

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| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>    | 119.1 (2)   | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>    | 84.02 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>    | 60.9 (2)    | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup> | 96.75 (18)  |
| O9—K1—O9 <sup>x</sup>                   | 60.9 (2)    | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>   | 83.25 (18)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>   | 103.41 (17) | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>  | 44.79 (16)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>  | 72.93 (16)  | O8 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup> | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>   | 133.24 (16) | O8 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>    | 63.75 (7)   |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>   | 46.76 (16)  | O8 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup> | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9—K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>                  | 107.07 (16) | O8 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8 <sup>xiv</sup>   | 63.75 (7)   |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>ix</sup>    | 76.59 (17)  | O5—K2—O8                                 | 44.79 (16)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7                 | 72.93 (16)  | O5 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8                | 84.02 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7                | 133.23 (16) | O5 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8                   | 95.98 (17)  |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7                 | 103.41 (17) | O5 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8                | 83.25 (18)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7                 | 76.59 (17)  | O5 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8                  | 96.75 (18)  |
| O9—K1—O7                                | 46.76 (16)  | O5 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8                 | 135.21 (16) |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7                  | 107.07 (16) | O8 <sup>xiii</sup> —K2—O8                | 63.75 (7)   |
| O7 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7                 | 113.68 (8)  | O8 <sup>i</sup> —K2—O8                   | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 76.59 (17)  | O8 <sup>viii</sup> —K2—O8                | 63.75 (7)   |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>  | 107.07 (16) | O8 <sup>ii</sup> —K2—O8                  | 116.25 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 46.76 (16)  | O8 <sup>xiv</sup> —K2—O8                 | 180.0       |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 133.24 (16) | O9—P3—O7                                 | 106.8 (4)   |
| O9—K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 72.93 (16)  | O9—P3—O8                                 | 108.8 (4)   |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>    | 103.41 (17) | O7—P3—O8                                 | 113.5 (4)   |
| O7 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 180.0       | O9—P3—O5                                 | 109.6 (4)   |
| O7—K1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 66.32 (8)   | O7—P3—O5                                 | 111.2 (3)   |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>  | 107.07 (16) | O8—P3—O5                                 | 106.9 (4)   |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup> | 46.76 (16)  | O9—P3—K1                                 | 44.3 (2)    |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>  | 76.59 (17)  | O7—P3—K1                                 | 67.0 (3)    |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>  | 103.41 (17) | O8—P3—K1                                 | 142.9 (3)   |
| O9—K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>                 | 133.24 (16) | O5—P3—K1                                 | 106.8 (3)   |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>   | 72.93 (16)  | O9—P3—K2                                 | 88.0 (2)    |
| O7 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>  | 66.32 (8)   | O7—P3—K2                                 | 160.5 (3)   |
| O7—K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>                 | 180.0       | O8—P3—K2                                 | 71.8 (3)    |
| O7 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xii</sup>  | 113.68 (8)  | O5—P3—K2                                 | 50.5 (2)    |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>   | 46.76 (16)  | K1—P3—K2                                 | 121.08 (7)  |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>  | 76.59 (17)  | P3—O5—Sn1                                | 146.4 (4)   |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>   | 107.07 (16) | P3—O5—K2                                 | 105.3 (3)   |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>   | 72.93 (16)  | Sn1—O5—K2                                | 94.2 (2)    |
| O9—K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>                  | 103.41 (17) | P3—O7—Sn1 <sup>v</sup>                   | 136.9 (4)   |
| O9 <sup>x</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>    | 133.24 (16) | P3—O7—K1                                 | 87.9 (3)    |
| O7 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>   | 66.33 (8)   | Sn1 <sup>v</sup> —O7—K1                  | 128.9 (2)   |
| O7—K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>                  | 66.33 (8)   | P3—O8—Sn2 <sup>vi</sup>                  | 151.1 (4)   |

## supplementary materials

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| O7 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>   | 113.67 (8)  | P3—O8—K2                 | 83.2 (3)  |
| O7 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>xi</sup>  | 113.67 (8)  | Sn2 <sup>vi</sup> —O8—K2 | 124.2 (3) |
| O9 <sup>xi</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>  | 133.24 (16) | P3—O9—Sn2                | 140.7 (4) |
| O9 <sup>xii</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>   | 103.41 (17) | P3—O9—K1                 | 112.7 (3) |
| O9 <sup>iv</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>  | 72.93 (16)  | Sn2—O9—K1                | 93.7 (2)  |
| O9 <sup>ix</sup> —K1—O7 <sup>x</sup>  | 107.07 (16) |                          |           |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+y, -x, z$ ; (ii) $-y, x-y, z$ ; (iii) $y-1/3, -x+y-2/3, -z+1/3$ ; (iv) $x-y+2/3, x+1/3, -z+1/3$ ; (v) $-x-1/3, -y+1/3, -z+1/3$ ; (vi) $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (vii) $x-y+1, x+1, -z$ ; (viii) $y, -x+y, -z$ ; (ix) $-x+y, -x+1, z$ ; (x) $-y+1, x-y+1, z$ ; (xi) $y-1/3, -x+y+1/3, -z+1/3$ ; (xii) $-x+2/3, -y+4/3, -z+1/3$ ; (xiii) $x-y, x, -z$ ; (xiv) $-x, -y, -z$ . |             |                          |           |

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

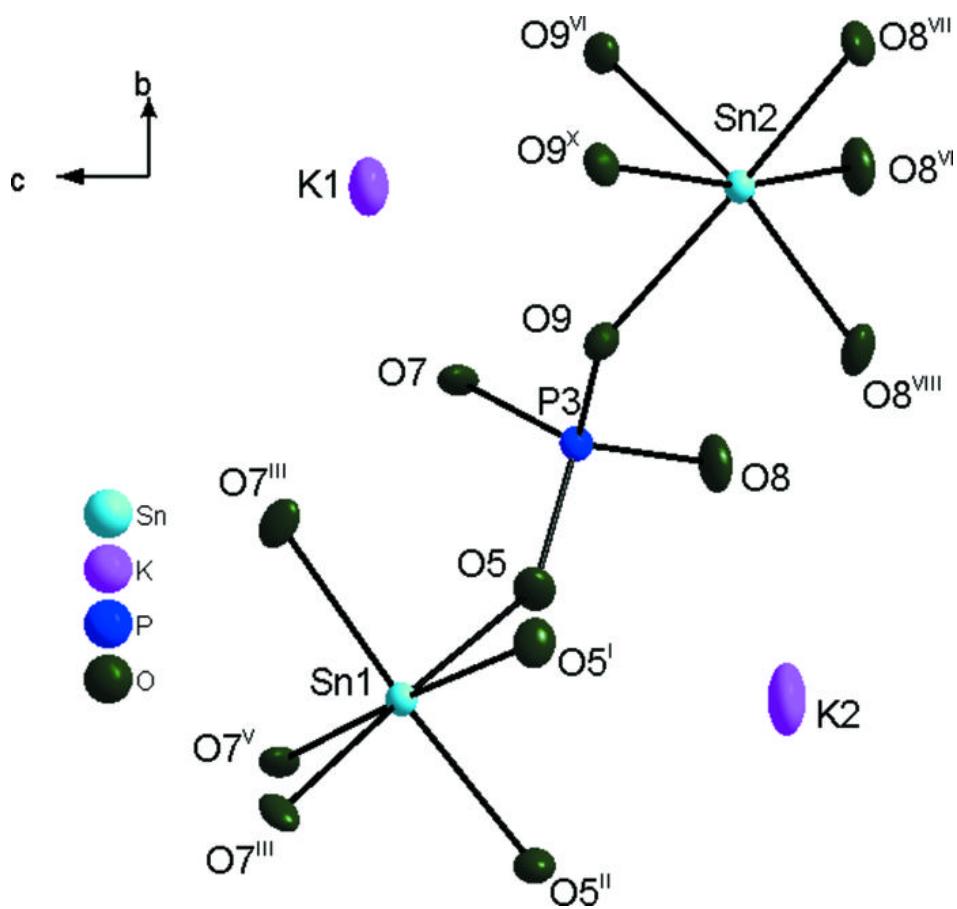


Fig. 2

